USED FOR THE CARE OF ALL PATIENTS

Standard Precautions

Applies to blood, all body fluids, non-intact skin and mucous membranes
Utilize transmission-based precautions (airborne, contact, droplet) in addition to standard precautions as indicated



WASH HANDS FOR 20 SECONDS WITH SOAP AND WATER OR USE AN ALCOHOL BASED HAND GEL

- After touching blood, body fluids, secretions, excretions, and contaminated equipment
- After gloves are removed
- · Before and after patient contact

- Before entering and upon exiting a patients room
- Alcohol-based hand gel is not recommended for use when the skin is visibly soiled



WEAR GLOVES

 When touching blood, body fluids, secretions, excretions, mucous membranes, non-intact skin and contaminated items/equipment

CHANGE GLOVES

 Between tasks/procedures on the same patient after contact with contaminated material

REMOVE GLOVES

- · Promptly after use
- Before touching non-contaminated items and environmental surfaces



WEAR A MASK, EYE PROTECTION OR FACE SHIELD

 To protect mucous membranes of the eyes, nose and mouth during procedures likely to generate splashes/sprays of blood, body fluids, secretions and excretions

- During all spinal procedures
- When placing Central Venous Catheters-CVC's



WEAR A GOWN

 During procedures likely to generate splashes or sprays of blood, body fluids, secretions or excretions

REMOVE GOWN

 Promptly after use to avoid transfer of microorganisms to other patients or environments



CLEANING AND DISINFECTION

Clean common-use equipment before removing from room



AVOID/PREVENT INJURY:

- Use sharps with safety features
- Utilize needleless IV connections
- Never recap used needles
- · Do not bend, break or remove used needles
- Place used needles/sharps in appropriate sharps containers
- Sharps containers should be leak-proof and puncture resistant
- Never attempt to remove sharps from containers
- Do not eat, drink, handle contact lenses, apply cosmetics or lip balm in any patient care area
- Staff with exudative lesions or weeping dermatitis should not provide direct patient care until the condition has resolved